TTK, Mathematics BSc, Differential equations 1. Spring, 2024

Oral exam (Dr. Peter Moson) - PLANNED

- 1. First order ordinary differential equations (ODEs). Definition of the solution. Equivalent integral equation. Theorem of existence & uniqueness. Orthogonal trajectories.
- 2. A Gronwall-Bellman-Bihari lemma (proof). A Lipschitz condition. Proof of the unicity.
- 3. Approximate solution of first order ordinary differential equations (ODEs). (NEWTON, EULER, PICARD methods).
- 4. Exact ODEs. Multiplier method.
- 5. Fist order autonomous ODEs (trajectories, integral curves).
- 6. Second order ODEs. Reducible equation. Examples (gravity, harmonic oscillator).
- 7. Linear second order ODEs (structure of the solutions, variation of constants).
- 8. Linear second order equations with constant coefficients. Method of undetermined coefficients.
- 9. Laplace transformation. Application to the solutions of ODEs.
- 10. Systems of ODEs. Theorem of existence & uniqueness.
- 11. Linear systems. Maximal interval of solutions.
- 12. Linear systems with variable coefficients. Homogeneous, non-homogeneous case. Wronski determinant.
- 13. Linear systems with constant coefficients.
- 14. Autonomous systems. Trajectories do not intersect each other. Phase portraits of planar linear systems with constant coefficients.
- 15. Nonlinear autonomous systems. Poincaré's theorem.
- 16. Lyapunov stability. Examples.
- 17. Lyapunov stability by the first approximation. Routh-Hurwitz criterion.
- 18. Continuous dependence on initial values. parameters.
- 19. Differentiable dependence on initial values. Variational system
- 20. * (Joker).